



GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN  
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION  
POLICY & PLANNING WING



## ***Financing of Girls Secondary, Higher Secondary and College Education in Sindh***



***JULY 2007***

# Foreword

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It has now been universally established that women have an enormous impact on the well-being of their families and societies. In Pakistan however, their potential has not been fully realized because of discriminatory social norms, missing incentives, and legal impediments. While their status has improved in recent years, gender inequalities remain pervasive. This inequality starts early within the family and keeps women at a disadvantage throughout their lives. Due to parental ignorance, misapplied dogma and obscurantist beliefs, girls are being kept out of school and are receiving less education than boys. This discrimination is aggravated due to lack of access to educational institutions, educational expenses and household duties.

Pakistan is committed to the achievement of Millennium Development Goals and targets including elimination of disparity at all levels of education by the year 2015. There are serious difficulties as we move forward to fulfill this commitment. Enormous investment is required in building schools for girls and providing qualified and trained staff for these institutions. Investment is also required in building infrastructure at existing schools and creating the requisite environment in which learning can take place. The cost of education has to be reduced to make it affordable to parents specially in rural areas. Incentives should be provided by the state so that parents are tempted to send their girls to school. Education must also be made relevant to meet current and emerging societal needs. Demand for education must be generated in the rural communities.

The Ministry is cognizant of the fact that if the battle for girls education has to be won, it has to win the minds of those men who would relegate women to the fore-walls of the house. Policy instruments must take stock of the ground situation and should be based on realistic data. The availability of timely and reliable data has been problematic. The analysis of this data is not always easy. Devolution may appear to have made this task even more difficult and challenging. Those responsible for service delivery in the

education sector are not used to using statistical data for policy formulation or for any other purpose.

The Ministry of Education has been working closely with the Federal, Provincial and District and Area Governments to develop basic education statistics. A National Education Census has been completed recently in collaboration with the Bureau of Statistics. The present publication deals with statistics on financing of girls secondary / higher secondary and college education in the 23 Districts of Sindh. The District Government Tando Muhammad Khan did not cooperate and despite persistent efforts of the Ministry, senior officials of the District Government continued furnishing baffling, incoherent and inconsistent statistics.

The data on girls education points to serious disparities both in enrolment and investment in girls education. This is particularly disturbing in case of the rural areas of the Province. The disparity in equity and access calls for more determined efforts on the part of the Provincial and the District Governments to make sustained and determined efforts to eliminate barriers that prevent girls from reaching the highest level of their potential.

The Ministry is grateful to CIDA for its continued support aimed at qualitative improvement in the Ministry's data base of educational statistics.

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## **ANALYSIS OF INVESTMENT IN GIRLS SECONDARY / HIGHER SECONDARY AND COLLEGE EDUCATION**

The Province of Sindh now consists of 23 Districts. The unplanned formation of new Districts places the entire structure of the Provincial administration specially those responsible for service delivery under serious stress. Instead of improvements in service delivery, key sectors such as education and health are critically constrained from performing even routine functions due to lack of manpower capacities. Under the Local Government Ordinance, 2001 there are 21 District Governments and 2 City District Governments in the Province.

Under the devolution program, education up to degree level was transferred to the District Governments. Due to sharp decline in the overall performance of degree colleges, the Provincial Governments were forced to suggest amendments in the Local Government Ordinance. The responsibility of college education was transferred to the Provincial Governments from 2005-06. In case of Sindh, the Provincial Government found its Education Department lacking capacity to handle the subject of college education. It therefore, created a Directorate of College Education with subordinate offices at the former divisional head quarters. The Directorate of College Education has very little data available with it to rely on important policy decisions.

An analysis of the enrolment data for the year 2003-04 reveals that 70% girls were enrolled in the two major urban centers of the Province i.e. Karachi and Hyderabad at the secondary / higher secondary and college level. There is no change in this ratio of enrolment in the year 2004-05. However, there is some improvement in the year 2005-06 when 38% girls from Districts other than Karachi and Hyderabad were attending secondary, higher secondary schools and degree colleges.

The cost of financing girls education in the Districts other than Karachi and Hyderabad was 44% of the total expenditure incurred in 2003-04. It maintained this level of expense in the following financial year. However, as a result of slight gain in enrolment the share of expenditure increased to

51% of the total expenses. Due to lower levels of enrolment in the non-urban centers, the per capita cost of girls education in Sindh remains distorted. For example, in the case of college education Karachi and Hyderabad consumed 71% of the resources provided to this level of education. This share declined to 69% in 2004-05 and to 59% in 2005-06. However, the imbalance will continue unless social barriers are over come and the economic condition of parents in rural centers improves which may enable them to send their daughters to receive college education.

The following table contains a summary of the investment and enrolment data for secondary / higher secondary and college education discussed above.

### **SUMMARY OF ENROLMENT AND FINANCING OF GIRLS EDUCATION IN SINDH**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	205874	206327	235646
Higher Secondary	46648	45653	38899
College Education	108166	120029	124709
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>360688</b>	<b>372009</b>	<b>399254</b>
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	1170.090	1338.423	1510.126
Higher Secondary	236.576	310.593	319.196
College Education	437.536	510.598	716.794
Administration	66.773	60.484	190.465
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1910.975</b>	<b>2220.098</b>	<b>2736.581</b>

Source: All data has been provided by the District Governments in their various communications to the Ministry of Education. Data has also been provided by the Directorate of Education (Colleges) Karachi. Expenditure on administration does not cover the Districts of Badin, Jamshoro, Karachi, Kashmore, Larkana, Nausheroferoze, Sanghar, Tharparkar, Thatta, Tando Allah Yar and Umer Kot. The District Governments in these cases failed to respond to the data requirements.

*District Government*      **BADIN**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	3038	3485	31363
Higher Secondary	306	797	1310
College Education	625	806	693
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	25.075	21.416	22.000
Higher Secondary	1.780	6.664	7.000
College Education	4.978	8.446	6.324
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31.833</b>	<b>36.526</b>	<b>35.324</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	11	12	12
Higher Secondary	1	2	2
Colleges	2	2	2

**Source:** The District Government Badin in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** Data on administrative expenditure has not been provided by the District Government.

District Government **DADU**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	5582	5420	7512
Higher Secondary	3987	5138	2138
College Education	2376	1423	741
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	31.114	28.547	38.000
Higher Secondary	22.222	27.058	11.971
College Education	1.243	1.376	1.964
Administration	1.176	1.371	4.067
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>55.755</b>	<b>58.352</b>	<b>56.002</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	11	11	11
Higher Secondary	3	3	3
Colleges	2	2	2

**Source:** The District Government Dadu in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

District Government **GHOTKI AT MIRPUR MATHELLO**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	1063	1080	1130
Higher Secondary	1538	1560	1639
College Education	299	322	190
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	114.851	134.569	209.075
Higher Secondary			
College Education	13.888	15.914	28.588
Administration	18.864	23.508	54.580
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>147.603</b>	<b>173.991</b>	<b>292.243</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	2	2	2
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	1	1	1

**Source:** The District Government Ghotki in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** Separate expenditure on secondary / higher secondary education has not been provided.

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	26420	27321	26021
Higher Secondary	6116	4541	4729
College Education	9840	11444	13000
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	187.798	238.553	249.699
Higher Secondary	32.192	30.870	
College Education	119.800	121.010	120.000
Administration	5.622	6.560	8.291
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>345.412</b>	<b>396.993</b>	<b>377.990</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	51	51	35*
Higher Secondary	5	5	4
Colleges	10	10	10

**Source:** The District Government Hyderabad in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** \* Re-validated by the EDO (Education) City District Government Hyderabad.

District Government **JACOBABAD**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	1755	1767	1553
Higher Secondary	788	747	822
College Education	373	463	500
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	20.025	36.845	15.028*
Higher Secondary	8.010	46.517*	7.021
College Education	4.262	4.988	5.885
Administration	5.789	4.664	6.439
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38.086</b>	<b>93.014</b>	<b>34.373</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	8	8	5
Higher Secondary	3	3	2
Colleges	1	1	1

**Source:** The District Government Jacobabad in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** \* Re-validated by the EDO (Education) District Government Jacobabad.

*District Government*     **JAMSHORO**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	2722	3070	3443
Higher Secondary	647	732	926
College Education	603	663	705
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	28.023	29.303	35.307
Higher Secondary	3.207	4.200	5.302
College Education	1.000	1.102	1.301
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32.230</b>	<b>34.605</b>	<b>41.910</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	10	10	10
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	1	1	1

**Source:** The District Government Jamshoro in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** Data on administrative expenditure has not been provided by the District Government.

*City District Government*      **KARACHI**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	113519	113519	107495
Higher Secondary	12900	12900	4304
College Education	81290	90402	91304
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	478.113	546.431	553.010
Higher Secondary	57.600	59.520	75.616
College Education	192.973	232.858	303.874
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>535.713</b>	<b>605.951</b>	<b>628.626</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	215	215	211
Higher Secondary	16	16	18
Colleges	51	54	57

**Source:** The City District Government Karachi in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** Data on administrative expenditure has not been provide by City District Government Karachi.

*District Government*      **KHAIRPUR**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	5915	6419	8800
Higher Secondary	1345	1545	1700
College Education	1223	1414	1715
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	51.074	48.927	58.927
Higher Secondary	16.880	16.220	16.855
College Education	12.481	13.874	15.874
Administration	4.018	3.733	6.932
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>84.453</b>	<b>82.754</b>	<b>98.588</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	20	21	21
Higher Secondary	1	1	1
Colleges	3	3	3

**Source:** The District Government Khairpur in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

*District Government*      **KASHMORE AT KANDHKOT**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	414	453	461
Higher Secondary	1021	994	927
College Education	---	---	---
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	4.150*	3.820*	4.300*
Higher Secondary	4.770*	5.670*	6.410*
College Education	---	---	---
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8.920</b>	<b>9.490</b>	<b>10.710</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	3	3	3
Higher Secondary	1	1	1
Colleges	---	---	---

**Source:** The District Government Kashmore in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** \* Includes administrative expenditure.

There are no girls colleges functioning under the District Government.

*District Government*      **LARKANA**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	6780	3273	3825
Higher Secondary	4940	3118	3362
College Education	2531	2946	2897
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	4.957	2.909	---
Higher Secondary	3.700	2.771	---
College Education	0.151	0.132	0.336
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8.808</b>	<b>5.812</b>	<b>0.336</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	40	26	26
Higher Secondary	8	4	4
Colleges	4	4	4

**Source:** The District Government Larkana in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** The Provincial Government established a new District Government at Kamber through the bifurcation of Larkana District. The new District became operation in 2005-06. As a result, the enrolment data has not been re-validated. The data on expenditure and administration has not been provided.

District Government **MIRPURKHAS**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	7395	7358	5148
Higher Secondary	3167	3218	3309
College Education	1985	2203	2460
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	44.896	50.249	37.363
Higher Secondary	25.292	27.182	29.292
College Education	12.169	14.202	26.040
Administration	4.293	4.007	7.152
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86.650</b>	<b>95.640</b>	<b>99.847</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	19	20	15
Higher Secondary	3	3	2
Colleges	2	2	2

**Source:** The District Government Mirpurkhas in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

*District Government*      **MATIARI**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	---	---	3029
Higher Secondary	---	---	742
College Education	---	---	410
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	---	---	19.918
Higher Secondary	---	---	7.070
College Education	---	---	4.950
Administration	---	---	1.308
<b>TOTAL</b>	---	---	<b>33.246</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	---	---	9
Higher Secondary	---	---	1
Colleges	---	---	1

**Source:** The District Government Matiari in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** The new District Government Matiari came into existence as a result of bifurcation of Hyderabad and became operational in 2005-06.

*District Government*      **NAUSHERO FEROZE**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	6284	7348	6200
Higher Secondary	1408	1500	1694
College Education	267	397	375
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	45.743	60.541	73.881
Higher Secondary			
College Education	1.365	2.263	3.350
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>47.108</b>	<b>62.804</b>	<b>77.231</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	14	15	15
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	1	1	2

**Source:** The District Government Nausheroferoze in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** i) Separate expenditure on secondary / higher secondary education has not been provided.  
ii) Expenditure on administration not provided.

District Government **NAWABSHAH**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	6502	6318	6997
Higher Secondary	390	403	398
College Education	1802	2104	3548
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	3.435	4.562	4.793
Higher Secondary	16.187	30.631	32.208
College Education	12.222	38.128	67.937
Administration	1.195	1.463	6.566
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>33.039</b>	<b>74.784</b>	<b>111.504</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	8	9	9
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	2	2	2

**Source:** The District Government Nawabshah in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

District Government **SANGHAR**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	6083	5878	5721
Higher Secondary	3212	3148	3066
College Education	1457	1421	1270
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	34.030	35.732	37.437
Higher Secondary	10.282	14.542	18.542
College Education	9.212	2.203	4.802
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>53.524</b>	<b>52.477</b>	<b>60.781</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	14	14	14
Higher Secondary	3	3	3
Colleges	2	2	2

**Source:** The District Government Sanghar in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** Expenditure on administration not provided.

District Government **SHIKARPUR**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	3224	3908	4910
Higher Secondary	375	499	767
College Education	421	543	755
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	21.401	8.374	39.870
Higher Secondary	4.430	4.873	7.870
College Education	25.533	25.844	49.340
Administration	22.598	5.453	52.483
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>73.962</b>	<b>44.544</b>	<b>149.563</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	10	10	10
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	1	1	1

**Source:** The District Government Shikarpur in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

*District Government*      **SHAHDADKOT AT KAMBER**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	---	---	1208
Higher Secondary	---	---	630
College Education	---	---	660
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	---	---	31.556
Higher Secondary	---	---	32.061
College Education	---	---	32.010
Administration	---	---	38.610
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>134.237</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	---	---	6
Higher Secondary	---	---	3
Colleges	---	---	2

**Source:** The District Government Shahdadt kot in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** The new District has been created through bifurcation of Larkana and became operational in 2005-06.

District Government **SUKKUR**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	3677	3643	3720
Higher Secondary	3574	3782	4261
College Education	2275	2618	2437
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	38.453	45.101	48.556
Higher Secondary	25.532	28.820	50.545
College Education	18.979	21.235	26.693
Administration	3.218	9.725	4.037
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>86.182</b>	<b>104.881</b>	<b>129.831</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	---	---	---
Higher Secondary	---	---	---
Colleges	---	---	---

**Source:** The District Government Sukkur in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** Despite repeated reminders, data relating to number of institutions has not been provided by the EDO (Education) Sukkur.

District Government **THARPARKAR**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	913	976	1001
Higher Secondary	---	---	---
College Education	114	120	125
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	5.256	5.440	7.908
Higher Secondary	---	---	---
College Education	2.580	1.923	3.381
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7.836</b>	<b>7.363</b>	<b>11.289</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	4	4	4
Higher Secondary	---	---	---
Colleges	2	2	3

**Source:** The District Government Tharparkar in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** There are no separate higher secondary institutions for girls in the District. As a result enrolment and expenditure is shown as nil.

*District Government*      **THATTA**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	2592	3049	3355
Higher Secondary	759	848	954
College Education	685	740	817
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	28.760	32.670	15.800
Higher Secondary	3.600	4.100	1.900
College Education	4.700	5.100	2.210
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>37.060</b>	<b>41.870</b>	<b>19.910</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	---	---	---
Higher Secondary	---	---	---
Colleges	---	---	---

**Source:** The District Government Thatta in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** Expenditure on administration and number of institutions has not been provided by the District Government.

*District Government*     **TANDO ALLAH YAR**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	---	---	639
Higher Secondary	---	---	1011
College Education	---	---	---
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	---	---	2.042
Higher Secondary	---	---	8.338
College Education	---	---	---
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>10.380</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	---	---	4
Higher Secondary	---	---	1
Colleges	---	---	---

**Source:** The District Government Tando Allah Yar in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** The District of Tando Allah Yar was created through bifurcation of Hyderabad and became operational in 2005-06.

*District Government*      **TANDO MUHAMMAD KHAN**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary			
Higher Secondary			
College Education			
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary			
Higher Secondary			
College Education			
Administration			
<b>TOTAL</b>			
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary			
Higher Secondary			
Colleges			

Note: This is a newly created District will become operational in 2005-06. However, the District Government has shown no interest and providing the required data. All attempts of the Ministry of Education aimed at mentoring the EDO (Education) and his colleagues ended in failure.

*District Government*      **UMERKOT**

<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>2005-06</b>
Secondary	1996	2042	2115
Higher Secondary	175	183	210
College Education	---	---	107
<b>Expenditure (Rs. in million)</b>			
Secondary	3.936	4.434	5.656
Higher Secondary	0.892	0.955	1.195
College Education	---	---	11.935
Administration	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4.828</b>	<b>5.389</b>	<b>18.786</b>
<b>No. of schools / colleges</b>			
Secondary	5	5	5
Higher Secondary	1	1	1
Colleges	---	---	1

**Source:** The District Government Umerkot in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

**Note:** Umer Kot did not have any girls college in 2003-04 and 2004-05.