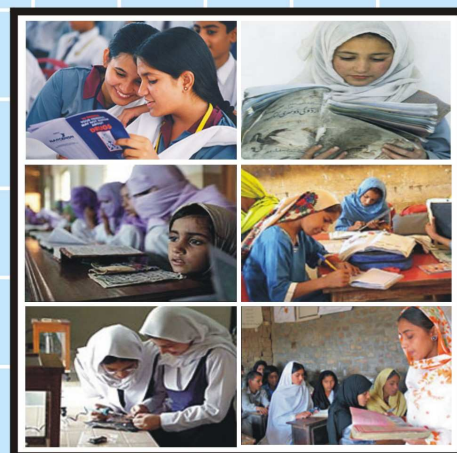




GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
POLICY & PLANNING WING
ISLAMABAD

FINANCING OF GIRLS SECONDARY, HIGHER SECONDARY AND COLLEGE EDUCATION IN PUNJAB



January 2007

Foreword

Women have an enormous impact on the well-being of their families and societies. However, their potential has not been fully realized because of discriminatory social norms, missing incentives, and legal impediments. While their status has improved in recent years, gender inequalities remain pervasive. This inequality starts early within the family and keeps women at a disadvantage throughout their lives. Due to parental ignorance, misapplied dogma and obscurantist beliefs, girls are more likely to be kept out of school and to receive less education than boys. This discrimination is aggravated due to lack of access to educational institutions, educational expenses and household duties.

Pakistan is committed to the achievement of Millennium Development Goals and targets including elimination of disparity at all levels of education by the year 2015. There are serious difficulties as we move forward to fulfill this commitment. Enormous investment is required in building schools for girls and providing qualified and trained staff for these institutions. Investment is also required in building infrastructure at existing schools and creating the requisite environment in which learning can take place. The cost of education has to be reduced to make it affordable to parents specially in rural areas. Incentives should be provided by the state so that parents are tempted to send their girls to school. Education must also be made relevant to meet current and emerging societal needs. Demand for education must be generated in the rural communities.

The Ministry is cognizant of the fact that if the battle for girls education has to be won, it has to win the minds of those men who would relegate women to the stone age. Policy instruments must take stock of the ground situation and based on realistic data. The availability of timely and reliable data has been problematic. The analysis of this data is not always easy. Devolution may appear to have made this task even more challenging. Those responsible for service delivery in the education sector are not use to using statistical data for policy formulation.

The Ministry of Education has been working closely with the Provincial and District Governments to develop basic education statistics. A National Education Census has been completed recently in collaboration with the Bureau of Statistics. The present publication deals with statistics on financing of girls secondary / higher secondary and college education in the 35 Districts of Punjab. These statistics point to serious disparities both in enrolment and investment in girls education. The availability of this data should enable the Provincial and District Governments to make more determined efforts to eliminate barriers that prevent girls from reaching the highest level of their potential. The Ministry intends publishing similar data for the other Provinces.

The Ministry is grateful to CIDA for its continued support aimed at qualitative improvement in the Ministry's data base of educational statistics.

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ANALYSIS OF INVESTMENT IN GIRLS SECONDARY / HIGHER SECONDARY AND COLLEGE EDUCATION

The Province of Punjab consists of 35 Districts. Under the Local Government Ordinance, 2001 these are 30 District Governments and 5 City District Governments in the Province.

Analysis of the financial data presents various difficulties due to non uniform recording of expenditure. Out of the 35 District Governments in Punjab, seven District Governments do not maintain segregated expenditure data in respect of secondary and higher secondary education. This is the reported position during the three financial years under review. It is not known if the education managers in the case of these seven Districts carry out any cost benefit analysis or work out the per capita cost of girls education at the secondary and higher secondary levels and compare it with similar cost incurred for boys education. It is safe to presume that no such exercise is undertaken as this would have necessitated the development of segregated expenditure figures for both secondary and higher secondary level of girls education. The seven Districts are: Bahawalpur, Chakwal, D. G. Khan, Gujranwala, Jhelum, Multan and Rahim Yar Khan. It is not known if budget in case of these District Governments is prepared separately for secondary and higher secondary education or this also is combined. The combination of budgetary data conceals inefficiencies of the system and provides protection to those making the least effort to promote girls education.

Assuming that 60% of the reported combined expenditure has been incurred on girls secondary education and 40% is devoted to girls higher secondary education, the total amount invested by the 35 District Governments in girls secondary education in the year 2003-04 amounted to Rs. 4780.412 million. The per capita cost of education at the secondary level amounts to Rs. 3635/-. In the absence of similar data from the private sector it is not possible to make a meaningful comparison of cost efficiencies between the two systems.

In the year 2004-05 the investment outlay by the 35 District Governments in the Punjab for girls secondary education amounted to Rs. 5239.968 million. The per capita cost of sending a girl through the secondary school amounted to Rs. 3698. The net increase in enrolment in 2004-05 compared with 2003-04 was 102093. The increase in expenditure in 2004-05 was contained at less than 10% of which approximately 6 to 7% would be the increase in salary leaving about 3% as non-salary expenditure. This would not be conducive to the promotion of a learning environment or for improvement in the quality of education.

In the year 2005-06 the investment in girls secondary education stood at Rs. 5347.987 million. Enrolment increased by the net figure of 84746. This increase in enrolment is encouraging specially where such increases have taken place in the more backward Districts of the Province. In the year 2005-06 the per capita cost of sending a girl through the secondary school declined marginally from Rs. 3698 to Rs. 3561. This decline may be due to a variety of reasons such as non increase in the strength of teaching staff and reduction in non-salary expenditure. Very little, if any decline would have come through improvements in the service delivery.

In the case of higher secondary girls education, the District Governments invested an amount of Rs. 1712.920 million in the year 2003-04 to finance the education of 166006 girl students. This yields a per capita expenditure of Rs. 10318. This cost would appear to be high. Due to insufficiency of data it is not possible to identify factors contributing to the high cost.

In the year 2004-05 expenditure on girls higher secondary education in the Punjab stood at Rs. 2071.275 million. This was used to finance the studies of 184282 girl students yielding a per capita expenditure of Rs. 11239. Two points need to be made. The increase in enrolment in the year 2004-05 at the higher secondary level is not in line with the increase in enrolment at the secondary school level. This may be attributed to lack of access to educational institutions meant for girls and lack of equity on the part of education managers in planning and investing in girls education. There are fewer girls higher secondary schools in the rural communities than

for boys. The institutions catering to girl students are located at distances that deter enrolment. The distances are far higher than may be the case with institutions for boys. The pick and drop facilities for girls are not always functional. The District Governments have been unable to provide adequate funds to the school authorities to manage repair and maintenance of transport for girls.

In the year 2005-06 expenditure on girls higher secondary education stood at Rs. 2602.384 million. This amount was used to finance the education of 189456 girls. The per capita cost in the year 2005-06 for this level of education amounted to Rs. 13736. The increase in per capita cost is substantial as compared to 2004-05 specially when this increase in cost of education fails to demonstrate improvement in quality or service delivery.

In the case of girls college education, the District Government Khanewal did not furnish any data on the ground that the responsibility had been Provincialized and the entire record together with staff had been transferred to the Provincial authorities. Resultantly, the data refers to 35 District Governments in the Punjab.

In the year 2003-04 the District Governments invested an amount of Rs. 2642.659 million to finance the studies of 316667 girl students at the college level. The per capita cost at this level of education stands at Rs. 8345 which is lower than the per capita cost for higher secondary education in 2003-04. Due to insufficiency of data it is not possible to analyze the reasons for the lower cost.

In the following year an amount of Rs. 3057.784 million was invested to finance the studies of 329983 girl students at a per capita cost of Rs. 9266. It would be interesting to compare this cost with the cost of male students at this level of education. It is highly likely that the cost in case of boy students would be lower because of the higher number of enrolment.

In the year 2005-06 an amount of Rs. 3999.598 million was invested to finance the education of 345775 students at a per capita cost of Rs. 11555. Irrespective of factors contributing to the rapid increase in per capita

cost, this cost of education limits the ability of the District Governments to open new institutions or to expand those colleges where teacher student ratios are high. The rising per capita cost did not contribute to improvement in the quality of education. This was a major factor that finally led to the decision to amend the Local Government Ordinance and Provincialize the subject of college education. It would take the Provincial Government several years to repair the damage that has been inflicted on the system.

The following table contains a summary of the investment and enrolment data for the three levels of education discussed above.

SUMMARY OF FINANCING OF GIRLS EDUCATION IN PUNJAB

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	1314873	1416966	1501712
Higher Secondary	166006	184282	189456
College Education	316667	329983	345775
TOTAL	1797546	1931231	2036943
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	4780.412	5239.968	5347.987
Higher Secondary	1712.920	2071.275	2602.384
College Education	2642.659	3057.784	3999.598
Administration	171.663	240.369	213.995
TOTAL	9307.654	10609.396	12163.964

Source: All data has been provided by the District Governments in their various communications to the Ministry of Education. Expenditure on administration does not cover the Districts of Bahawalnagar, Chakwal, Kasur, Layyah, Lodhran and Toba Tek Singh. The District Governments in these cases failed to respond to the data requirements.

District Government **ATTOCK**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	21640	22722	30097
Higher Secondary	2310	2493	4073
College Education	3324	4233	2972*
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	38.559	39.291	55.352
Higher Secondary	5.592	5.854	7.572
College Education	17.365	20.739	28.050
Administration	3.883	4.436	7.383
TOTAL	65.399	70.320	98.357
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	29	29	29
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	5	6	6

Source: The District Government Attock in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

* Provisional.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	25669	26317	29000
Higher Secondary	433	1170	1393
College Education	5783	6433	7128
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	124.939	141.215	157.795
Higher Secondary	8.767	12.607	14.088
College Education	520.460	521.600	529.330
Administration	---	---	---
TOTAL	654.166	675.422	701.213
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	57	56	56
Higher Secondary	4	5	5
Colleges	6	6	6

Source: The District Government Bahawalnagar in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Expenditure on administration not provided.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	75623	79934	85600
Higher Secondary	10410	11063	12400
College Education	6348	7029	5025
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	256.585	286.500	371.022
Higher Secondary			
College Education	43.130	55.678	99.391
Administration	6.373	7.771	9.503
TOTAL	306.088	349.949	479.916
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	123	125	125
Higher Secondary	8	9	9
Colleges	14	15	15

Source: The District Government Bahawalpur in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Separate expenditure on secondary / higher secondary education has not been provided.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	79824	101028	132024
Higher Secondary	19632	21528	22008
College Education	1137	1400	1582
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	18.157	18.443	37.137
Higher Secondary	6.415	7.370	9.904
College Education	4.440	5.210	215.915*
Administration	3.574	3.881	5.930
TOTAL	32.586	34.904	268.886
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	18	18	18
Higher Secondary	3	3	3
Colleges	1	4	4

Source: The District Government Bhakkar in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

* Data revalidated through letter No. D.O.P./F&P/194/2005 dated May 18, 2005.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	69584	71195	76274
Higher Secondary	6066	5903	5942
College Education	2730	2986	3035
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	317.419	353.273	428.923
Higher Secondary			
College Education	8.620	8.736	19.170
Administration	---	---	---
TOTAL	326.039	362.009	448.093
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	136	136	163
Higher Secondary	12	12	12
Colleges	2	2	2

Source: The District Government Chakwal in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

- Note:**
- i) Separate expenditure on secondary / higher secondary education has not been provided.
 - ii) Expenditure on administration not provided.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	16660	18122	19668
Higher Secondary	376	390	425
College Education	3688	4061	4135
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	203.768	213.131	295.570
Higher Secondary			
College Education	22.510	24.010	36.350
Administration	6.064	5.976	9.071
TOTAL	232.342	243.117	340.991
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	33	33	33
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	3	3	3

Source: The District Government Dera Ghazi Khan in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Separate expenditure on secondary / higher secondary education has not been provided.

City District Government **FAISALABAD**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	75164	76410	83195
Higher Secondary	14135	16557	18175
College Education	39725	43564	43160
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	235.030	265.020	293.150
Higher Secondary	55.510	63.530	76.150
College Education	251.667	298.772	353.800
Administration	7.549	8.597	9.898
TOTAL	549.756	635.919	732.998
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	122	122	122
Higher Secondary	18	18	18
Colleges	23	24	25

Source: The City District Government Faisalabad in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

City District Government **GUJRANWALA**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	138209	149769	152551
Higher Secondary	882	1274	958
College Education	25579	28781	31700
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	422.510	532.375	708.327
Higher Secondary			
College Education	155.470	172.567	221.548
Administration	11.580	12.501	21.542
TOTAL	589.560	717.443	951.417
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	166	166	168
Higher Secondary	8	8	10
Colleges	16	18	21

Source: The City District Government Gujranwala in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Separate expenditure on secondary / higher secondary education has not been provided.

District Government **GUJRAT**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	48763	49884	52715
Higher Secondary	820	918	1215
College Education	10081	11015	12310
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	143.877	166.881	255.398
Higher Secondary	10.177	11.336	14.440
College Education	30.421	24.336	31.042
Administration	5.237	5.486	6.294
TOTAL	189.712	208.039	307.174
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	75	76	76
Higher Secondary	3	4	4
Colleges	9	6	6

Source: The District Government Gujrat in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	3009	3368	3738
Higher Secondary	2785	3913	4118
College Education	1113	1335	1409
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	15.093	15.472	21.369
Higher Secondary	11.456	16.351	20.030
College Education	3.908	4.197	6.124
Administration	9.674	11.823	9.756
TOTAL	40.131	47.843	57.279
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	7	7	7
Higher Secondary	5	5	5
Colleges	1	1	1

Source: The District Government Hafizabad in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

District Government **JHANG**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	7343	7827	8695
Higher Secondary	507	358	337
College Education	5993	6785	6558
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	223.398	256.963	280.822
Higher Secondary	53.742	53.918	79.330
College Education	103.381	116.212	149.973
Administration	4.965	3.532	6.847
TOTAL	385.486	430.625	516.972
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	157	157	157
Higher Secondary	13	16	16
Colleges	4	4	4

Source: The District Government Jhang in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

District Government **JHELUM**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	21103	22383	25106
Higher Secondary	10372	10702	11966
College Education	3564	2390	2197
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	209.902	235.453	257.778
Higher Secondary			
College Education	14.648	15.947	28.349
Administration	2.627	2.995	4.322
TOTAL	227.177	254.395	290.449
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	37	37	37
Higher Secondary	3	3	3
Colleges	2	3	3

Source: The District Government Jhelum in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Separate expenditure on secondary / higher secondary education has not been provided.

District Government **KASUR**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	27155	26973	33145
Higher Secondary	22	20	26
College Education	3951	4088	4192
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	662.530	764.000	47.440
Higher Secondary	4.876	5.646	2.870
College Education	18.101	20.558	9.710
Administration	---	---	---
TOTAL	685.507	790.204	60.020
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	33	33	33
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	4	4	5

Source: The District Government Kasur in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Expenditure on administration not provided.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	29536	40679	42647
Higher Secondary	399	426	547
College Education	---	---	---
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	97.944	109.499	127.570
Higher Secondary	10.588	14.407	16.785
College Education	---	---	---
Administration	3.815	4.107	5.142
TOTAL	112.347	128.013	149.497
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	37	38	38
Higher Secondary	4	5	5
Colleges	---	---	---

Source: The District Government Khanewal in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Data on College education not provided.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	21273	23051	26584
Higher Secondary	398	555	244
College Education	1147	1314	1468
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	149.117	177.534	22.816
Higher Secondary	15.970	19.192	211.050
College Education	6.240	6.672	8.192
Administration	2.394	2.474	2.854
TOTAL	173.721	205.872	244.912
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	75	75	75
Higher Secondary	8	8	8
Colleges	1	1	1

Source: The District Government Khushab in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Expenditure on administration not provided.

City District Government **LAHORE**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	89662	94691	88655
Higher Secondary	18690	19338	20074
College Education	60288	61855	62387
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	377.863	454.955	568.020
Higher Secondary	75.349	91.009	103.425
College Education	411.109	583.388	818.988
Administration	13.340	15.170	28.797
TOTAL	877.661	1144.522	1519.230
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	92	94	94
Higher Secondary	10	10	10
Colleges	23	23	23

Source: The City District Government Lahore in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

District Government **LAYYAH**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	12258	18086	18642
Higher Secondary	806	---	682
College Education	1690	1710	1981
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	47.977	59.173	8.578
Higher Secondary	6.090	7.048	8.162
College Education	16.756	19.058	19.993
Administration	---	---	---
TOTAL	70.823	85.279	36.733
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	28	28	28
Higher Secondary	1	1	1
Colleges	4	5	5

Source: The District Government Layyah in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

- Note:** i) Expenditure on secondary education for 2004-05 and administrative expenditure for the three years under reference, not provided by the EDO (Education), Layyah.
- ii) Enrolment in respect of higher secondary education for the year 2004-05 not provided.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	4722	5661	6167
Higher Secondary	617	850	1060
College Education	1861	2157	2881
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	8.031	19.331	4.832*
Higher Secondary	5.720	5.840	1.907*
College Education	16.440	17.540	22.470
Administration **	---	---	---
TOTAL	30.191	42.711	29.209
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	10	10	10
Higher Secondary	3	3	3
Colleges	2	4	4

Source: The District Government Lodhran in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

* Data revalidated by EDO (Edu) Lodhran.

** Data on administration not provided by the EDO (Edu) Lodhran despite repeated reminders.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	17462	18807	18875
Higher Secondary	40	59	67
College Education	3261	4135	4045
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	38.320	44.700	54.640
Higher Secondary	5.510	6.380	8.870
College Education	17.370	56.070	24.860
Administration	0.800	0.860	0.830
TOTAL	62.000	108.010	89.200
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	18	18	18
Higher Secondary	2	5	5
Colleges	5	5	5

Source: The District Government Mandi Bahauddin in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	16103	16945	16750
Higher Secondary	128	45*	160
College Education	2179	1567	2131
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	32.475	35.700	49.341
Higher Secondary	1.599	1.680	2.097
College Education	15.373	15.333	2.377
Administration	4.125	5.225	7.180
TOTAL	53.572	57.938	60.995
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	25	25	25
Higher Secondary	1	1	1
Colleges	3	3	3

Source: The District Government Mianwali in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Enrolment data relating to higher secondary education for the year 2004-05 has not been re-validated by the EDO (Education) despite reminders.

City District Government **MULTAN**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	35980	37939	42311
Higher Secondary	1910	2021	2327
College Education	13256	14580	16040
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	472.355	516.661	579.510
Higher Secondary			
College Education	199.419	204.919	244.815
Administration	3.808	3.423	3.806
TOTAL	675.582	725.003	828.131
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	33	33	33
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	7	7	7

Source: The City District Government Multan in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Separate expenditure on secondary / higher secondary education has not been provided.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	22334	23428	24498
Higher Secondary	2528	2646	2816
College Education	3845	4110	4214
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	70.210	76.390	77.440
Higher Secondary	5.650	6.410	6.430
College Education	15.950	16.100	37.000
Administration	4.760	5.080	7.750
TOTAL	96.570	103.980	128.620
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	26	26	26
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	3	3	3

Source: The District Government Muzaffargarh in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	25520	27277	29432
Higher Secondary	1972	1943	2021
College Education	2450	2596	2706
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	63.434	70.268	84.989
Higher Secondary	1.714	2.024	2.361
College Education	12.537	12.666	20.019
Administration	5.124	4.974	5.621
TOTAL	82.809	89.932	112.990
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	36	36	36
Higher Secondary	1	1	1
Colleges	3	4	4

Source: The District Government Narowal in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	4421	5345	5941
Higher Secondary	3233	3876	4781
College Education	1449	1321	1410
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	42.695	6.109	51.839
Higher Secondary	9.500	12.612	15.913
College Education	9.483	8.081	12.071
Administration	---	---	---
TOTAL	61.678	26.802	79.823
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	23	23	23
Higher Secondary	5	5	5
Colleges	2	3	3

Source: The District Government Nankana Sahib in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Expenditure on administration not provided.

District Government **OKARA**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	27542	28475	31833
Higher Secondary	265	297	650
College Education	4413	4875	4875
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	49.268	55.622	66.535
Higher Secondary	7.570	7.095	9.798
College Education	19.779	23.217	42.287
Administration	4.431	5.241	3.130
TOTAL	81.048	91.175	121.750
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	33	33	33
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	7	7	7

Source: The District Government Okara in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	2425	2616	2923
Higher Secondary	541	561	572
College Education	1885	1980	2231
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	15.523	15.346	19.415
Higher Secondary	3.976	4.178	4.334
College Education	8.085	9.144	12.217
Administration	2.243	2.457	3.260
TOTAL	29.827	31.125	39.226
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	13	13	13
Higher Secondary	2	2	2
Colleges	2	2	2

Source: The District Government Pakpattan in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	34719	22859	26590
Higher Secondary	427	946	902
College Education	6840	7670	7885
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	452.267	519.072	641.107
Higher Secondary			
College Education	70.942	80.144	102.562
Administration	32.767	87.997	7.764
TOTAL	555.976	687.213	751.433
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	54	54	54
Higher Secondary	3	3	3
Colleges	4	4	4

Source: The District Government Rahim Yar Khan in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Separate expenditure on secondary / higher secondary education has not been provided.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	6062	9230	10160
Higher Secondary	1843	1940	2155
College Education	1314	1544	1432
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	0.202	0.203	144.113
Higher Secondary	0.102	0.117	17.293
College Education	7.549	8.726	12.089
Administration	2.319	2.716	3.872
TOTAL	10.172	11.762	177.367
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	16	16	16
Higher Secondary	3	3	3
Colleges	2	2	2

Source: The District Government Rajanpur in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

City District Government **RAWALPINDI**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	38696	40545	43632
Higher Secondary	1132	1254	1851
College Education	29900	35956	35410
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	182.840	182.970	190.740
Higher Secondary	41.420	41.480	50.370
College Education	271.093	306.971	408.708
Administration	8.290	9.180	12.038
TOTAL	503.643	540.601	661.856
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	93	93	91
Higher Secondary	6	6	8
Colleges	29	32	32

Source: The City District Government Rawalpindi in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	34337	32712	33949
Higher Secondary	5352	8000	8959
College Education	6010	7052	7303
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	84.648	106.432	111.692
Higher Secondary	53.907	54.577	81.236
College Education	26.464	27.490	42.661
Administration	4.989	5.682	6.355
TOTAL	170.008	194.181	241.984
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	44	44	44
Higher Secondary	8	11	11
Colleges	2	2	2

Source: The District Government Sahiwal in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

District Government **SARGODHA**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	35850	37952	41514
Higher Secondary	7200	7870	8245
College Education	9135	9872	10434
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	186.664	209.688	285.112
Higher Secondary	39.324	43.371	56.687
College Education	61.604	67.361	99.000
Administration	6.498	6.586	8.767
TOTAL	294.090	327.006	449.566
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	75	75	74
Higher Secondary	16	16	17
Colleges	13	13	13

Source: The District Government Sargodha in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	106267	120407	73422
Higher Secondary	27788	30921	19064
College Education	6648	7285	4711
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	80.556	108.084	102.177
Higher Secondary	310.959	293.700	238.132
College Education	60.383	98.908	60.100
Administration	4.659	5.181	8.188
TOTAL	456.557	505.873	408.597
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	162	167	86
Higher Secondary	21	21	12
Colleges	---	---	---

Source: The District Government Sheikhupura in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

District Government **SIALKOT**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	88218	98110	127855
Higher Secondary	14790	16695	21263
College Education	28760	16821	29038
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	61.020	72.008	83.245
Higher Secondary	180.715	203.209	210.305
College Education	109.750	118.087	154.714
Administration	5.403	6.391	7.573
TOTAL	356.888	399.695	455.837
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	79	81	81
Higher Secondary	12	12	12
Colleges	13	13	13

Source: The District Government Sialkot in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	30718	31918	31683
Higher Secondary	3758	3862	3928
College Education	12312	12354	12665
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	58.730	61.430	72.730
Higher Secondary	5.540	6.210	6.320
College Education	66.950	72.660	95.760
Administration	---	---	---
TOTAL	131.220	140.300	174.81
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	46	46	46
Higher Secondary	4	4	4
Colleges	9	9	9

Source: The District Government Toba Tek Singh in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.

Note: Data on administrative expenditure has not been received despite reminders sent to the DCO and the Zila Nazim.

District Government **VEHARI**

Total Enrolment	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
Secondary	21022	24301	25841
Higher Secondary	3439	3888	4052
College Education	5008	5129	5125
Expenditure (Rs. in million)			
Secondary	101.422	113.360	134.355
Higher Secondary	10.266	11.540	13.633
College Education	25.262	16.687	29.963
Administration	0.372	0.627	0.522
TOTAL	137.322	142.214	178.473
No. of schools / colleges			
Secondary	37	37	38
Higher Secondary	4	4	5
Colleges	3	3	3

Source: The District Government Vehari in its official communications to the P&P Wing of the Ministry of Education, Government of Pakistan, Islamabad.